



INVESTMENTS IN EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT

## 1 Łukasiewicz three-valued logic ( $L_3$ )

**Exercise 1.1:** Write a function that expresses the valuation (truth value) of the formula  $p \Leftrightarrow q$  in  $L_3$ . Write also the truth table for equivalence in  $L_3$ . We still suppose that equivalence is a shortcut for  $(p \Rightarrow q) \wedge (q \Rightarrow p)$ .

**Solution 1.1:**

$$v(p \Leftrightarrow q) = \min\{\min\{1, 1 - v(p) + v(q)\}, \min\{1, 1 - v(q) + v(p)\}\}$$

or

$$v(p \Leftrightarrow q) = 1 - \text{abs}(v(p) - v(q))$$

$\Leftrightarrow$	1	0.5	0
1	1	0.5	0
0.5	0.5	1	0.5
0	0	0.5	1

**Exercise 1.2:** Find out whether the following formulas are tautologies of  $L_3$ . Use truth tables.

- $p \Leftrightarrow \neg\neg p$
- $p \Rightarrow p$
- $p \vee \neg p$
- $(p \Rightarrow q) \Leftrightarrow (\neg p \vee q)$
- $p \Rightarrow (q \Rightarrow p)$

**Solution 1.2:**

- Formula is a tautology of  $L_3$ .

$p$	$\neg p$	$\neg\neg p$	$p \Leftrightarrow \neg\neg p$
1	0	1	1
0.5	0.5	0.5	1
0	1	0	1

- Formula is a tautology of  $L_3$ .

$p$	$p \Rightarrow p$
1	1
0.5	1
0	1

c) Formula is not a tautology of  $L_3$ .

$p$	$\neg p$	$p \vee \neg p$
1	0	1
0.5	0.5	0.5
0	1	1

d) Formula is not a tautology of  $L_3$ .

$p$	$q$	$\neg p$	$p \Rightarrow q$	$\neg p \vee q$	$(p \Rightarrow q) \Leftrightarrow (\neg p \vee q)$
1	1	0	1	1	1
1	0.5	0	0.5	0.5	1
1	0	0	0	0	1
0.5	1	0.5	1	1	1
0.5	0.5	0.5	1	0.5	0.5
0.5	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1
0	1	1	1	1	1
0	0.5	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	1	1

e) Formula is a tautology of  $L_3$ .

$p$	$q$	$q \Rightarrow p$	$p \Rightarrow (q \Rightarrow p)$
1	1	1	1
1	0.5	1	1
1	0	1	1
0.5	1	0.5	1
0.5	0.5	1	1
0.5	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	0.5	0.5	1
0	0	1	1

**Exercise 1.3:** How many rows (without headings) has a truth table for a formula with 3 (or  $n$ ) mutually distinct truth variables?

**Solution 1.3:** 27 (or  $3^n$ )

**Exercise 1.4:** Write a formula representing the truth function  $f$  such that  $f(x, y) = 1$  iff  $x = y = 0.5$ , and  $f(x, y) = 0$  otherwise.

How many mutually distinct binary functions are there in a three-valued logic?

**Solution 1.4:**

$$(p \Leftrightarrow \neg p) \wedge (q \Leftrightarrow \neg q)$$

$$V'(3^2, 3) = 3^9 = 19683$$

## 2 Fuzzy logic

**Exercise 2.1:** Let us have the following truth valuation in fuzzy logic  $v(p) = 0.3, v(q) = 0.8$ .

- a) For which valuation of  $r$  has the formula  $(p \vee \neg q) \Rightarrow r$  the truth value 0.8?
- b) Write a formula  $F$  containing variables  $p, q$  such that  $v(F) = 0.5$ .
- c) For which valuation of  $r$  has the formula  $r \Rightarrow (p \Rightarrow q)$  truth value less than 1?

**Solution 2.1:**

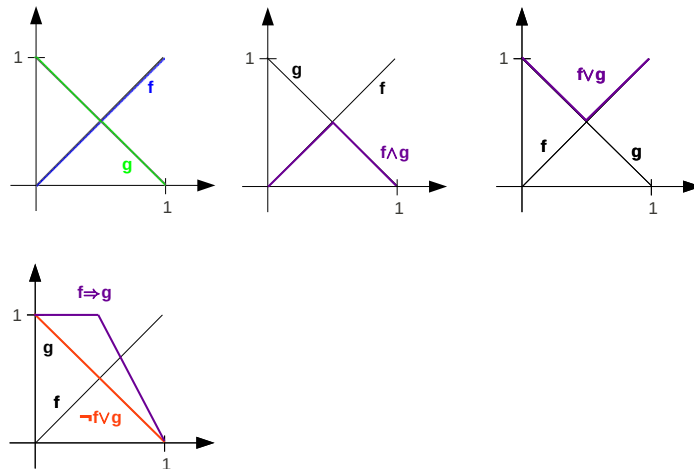
- a)  $v(r) = 0.1$
- b)  $p \Leftrightarrow q$   
 $q \Rightarrow p$
- c) not possible

**Exercise 2.2:** For the following pair of truth functions:

$$v(p) = f(x) = x \text{ for } x \in \langle 0, 1 \rangle$$

$$v(q) = g(x) = 1 - x \text{ for } x \in \langle 0, 1 \rangle$$

draw the graphs for conjunction and disjunction. Then draw the graph for implication  $f \Rightarrow g$  and discuss its difference from the graph of  $(\neg f \vee g)$ .

**Solution 2.2:****Exercise 2.3:** For the following truth function  $v(p) = f(x)$ 

$$f(x) = 0, x \in \langle 0, 0.2 \rangle$$

$$f(x) = 5x - 1, x \in \langle 0.2, 0.4 \rangle$$

$$f(x) = 1, x \in \langle 0.4, 1 \rangle$$

draw the graph and find an example of a phenomenon that can be represented by this function.